

IVT AP Practice

Hint: Sketch a graph for each problem

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \csc x$$

$x \rightarrow 0$

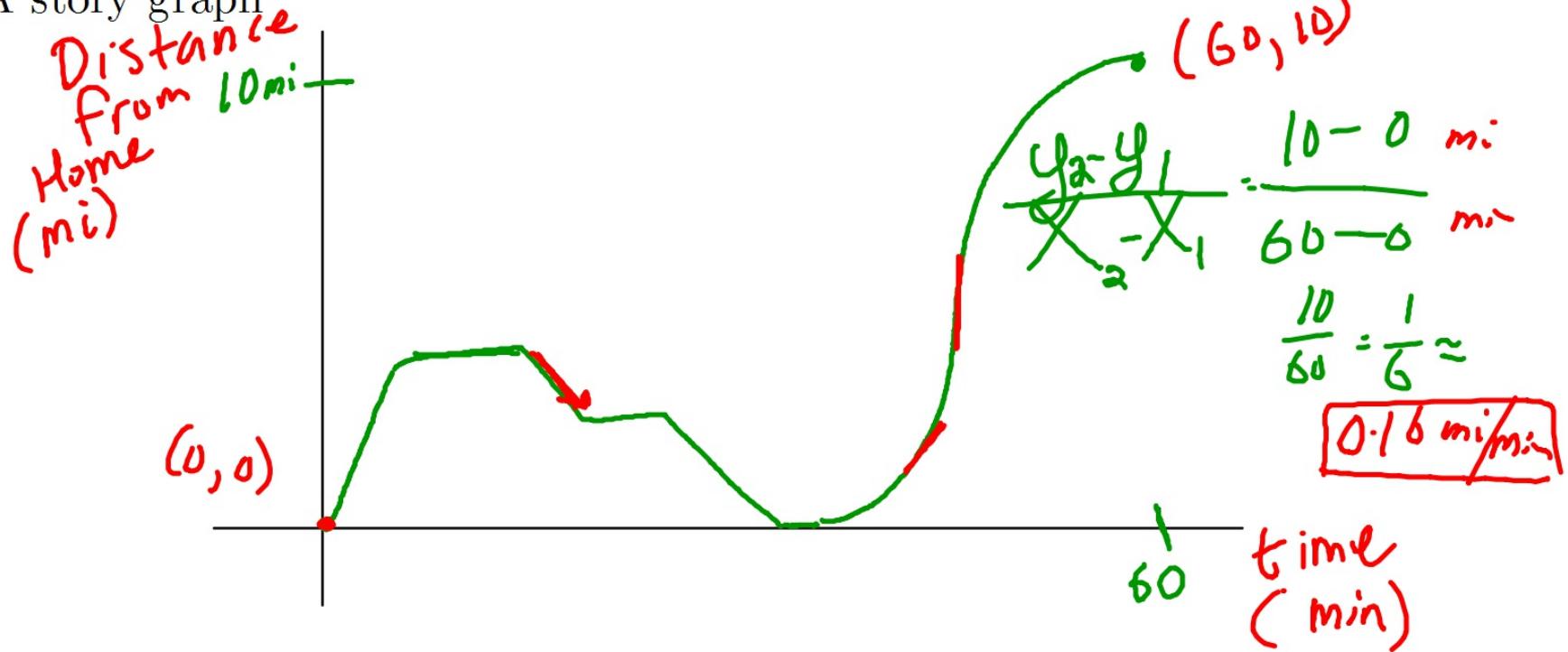
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\sin x} = ①$$

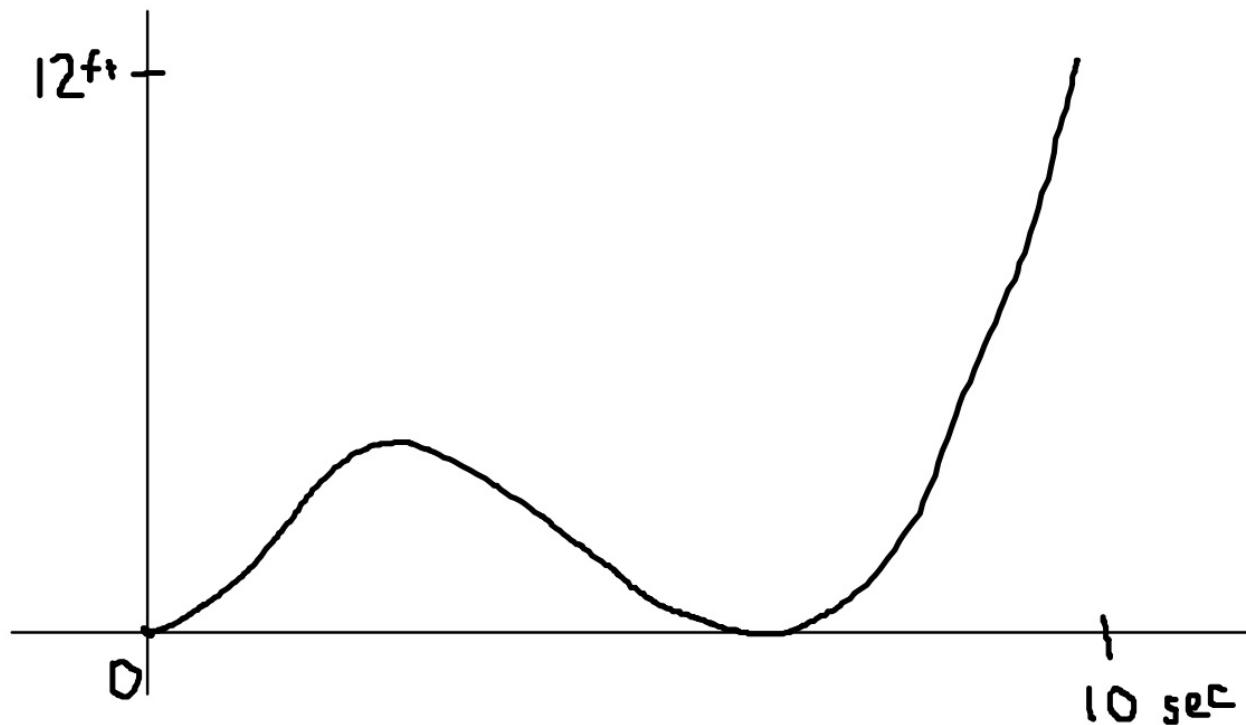
Beginning the Derivative

(notes)

A story graph

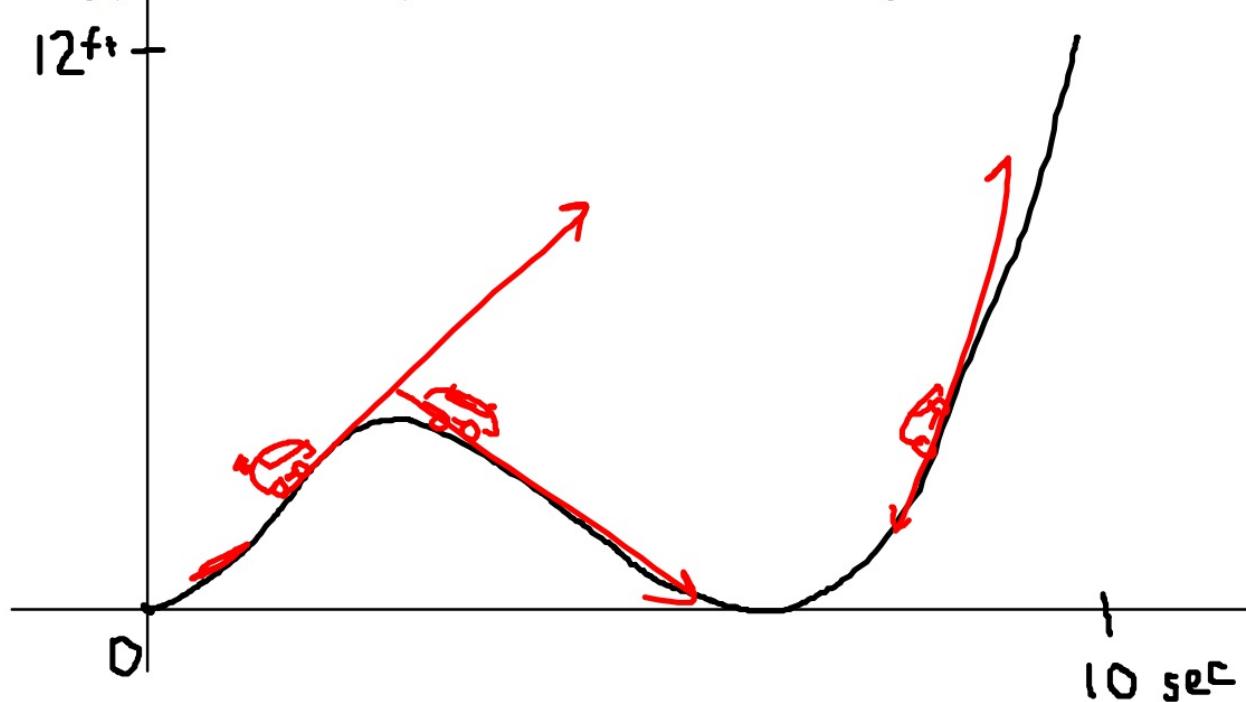


Average Rate of Change vs Instantaneous Rate of Change



"Slope of a Curve"

Trajectory; momentum; instantaneous velocity



Slope Formula through the Ages

Algebra I:

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{f(x_2) - f(x_1)}{x_2 - x_1}$$

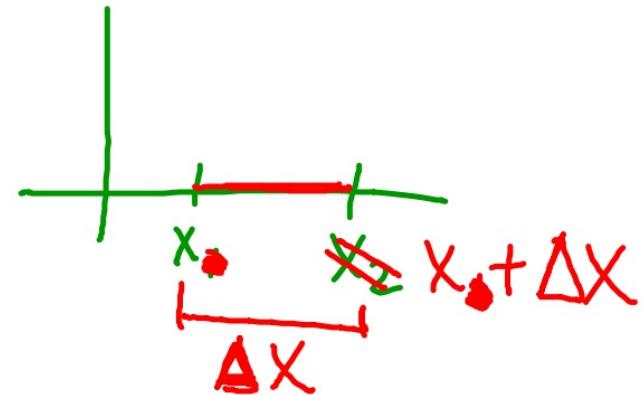
Function Notation:

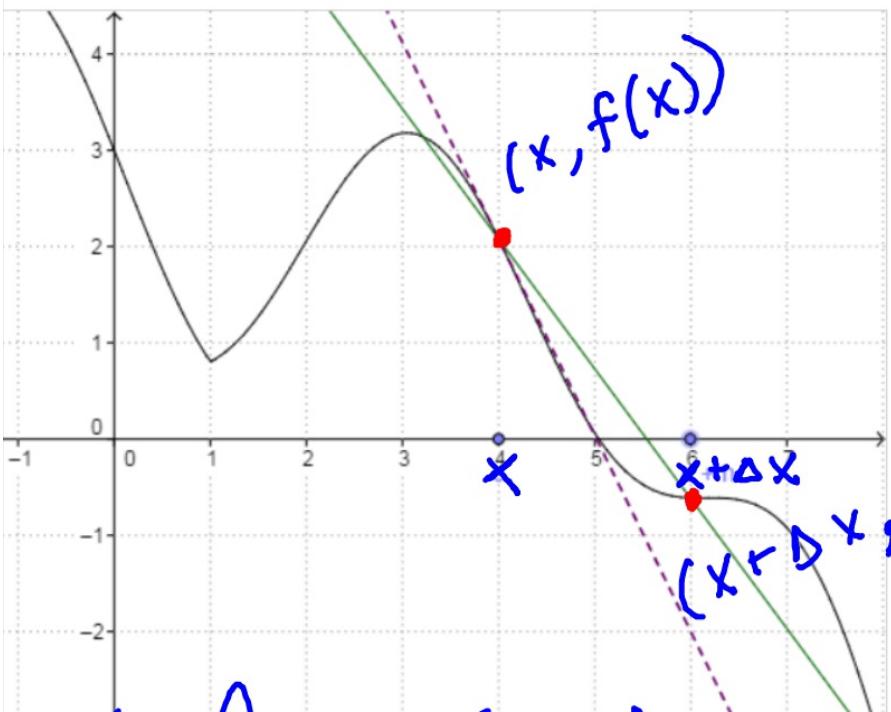
$$\frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{x+\Delta x - x}$$

"Gap"

f. $\frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$

$\Delta x \rightarrow 0$





$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0}$$

$$\frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$

Slope of Solid Line

$$m = \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{x + \Delta x - x}$$

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} m$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$

Derivative
"slope at
1 instant
point"