

Goals: Implicit Differentiation

Hw: P. 142  
#1-15, 29-34  
(due ~~Thurs.~~)  
*Fri.*

## Implicit Diff.

$$f(x) = \underline{\quad}$$

Expl<sup>nt</sup>  $y = \pm \sqrt{25 - x^2}$

↑  
Indy.  
dep.

(explicit b/c dep. variable is isolated.)

Implicit

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25$$

find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ .

\* the derivative as operator \*

$$\frac{d}{dx} x^2 + y^2 = \frac{d}{dx} 25$$

"Something you do to an eq."

$$\frac{d}{dx} x^2 + \frac{d}{dx} y^2 = 0$$

$$2x + \frac{2y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}}{dy} = 0$$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$2y \frac{dy}{dx} = -2x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-x}{y}$$

$\frac{d}{dx} y^2$

$\frac{d}{dy} y^2 \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}$  CHAIN RULE.

$2y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}$

$$xy^2 - x^3y = 6$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} xy^2 - x^3y = \frac{d}{dx} 6$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cancel{xy^2} - \frac{d}{dx} \cancel{x^3y} = 0$$

$f' g + f g'$

$1 \cdot y^2 + x \cdot 2y \frac{dy}{dx}$

$$-(3x^2y + x^3 \cdot 1 \frac{dy}{dx}) = 0$$

$$\cancel{y^2} + 2xy \frac{dy}{dx} - 3x^2y - x^3 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$+ 3x^2y$

$$2xy \frac{dy}{dx} - x^3 \frac{dy}{dx} = -y^2 + 3x^2y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} (2xy - x^3) = 3x^2y - y^2$$

$$\cancel{2xy - x^3} \quad \cancel{2xy - x^3}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3x^2y - y^2}{2xy - x^3}$$

### Resources

$$\frac{d}{dx} fg = fg' + f'g$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} y^2$$

$$2y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin(y)$$

$$\cos(y) \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dy} 3y^2$$

$$6y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3x^2y - y^2}{2xy - x^3}$$

b.)  $x=1 \Rightarrow$  what is  $y$ ?

$$xy^2 - x^3y = 6$$

$$1y^2 - 1^3y = 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y^2 - y = 6 \\ -6 \end{array}$$

$$y^2 - y - 6 = 0$$

$$(y+2)(y-3) = 0$$

$$y = -2, y = 3$$

$$\underline{(1, 3)}$$

$$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{(1,3)} = \frac{0}{5} = 0$$

$$y - 3 = \overbrace{0(x-1)}$$

$$\boxed{y = 3}$$

points.

$(1, -2)$
$(1, 3)$

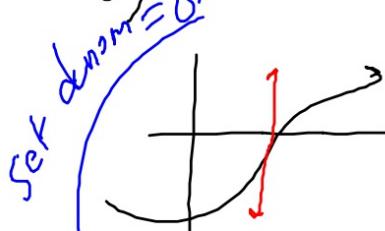
$$\underline{(1, -2)}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3(1^2)(-2) - (-2)^2}{2(1)(-2) - 1^3}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-10}{-5} = 2$$

$$\boxed{y + 2 = 2(x-1)}$$

c.) Vertical tangent line


$$\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\infty}{0} = \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3x^2y - y^2}{2xy - x^3}$$

$$2xy - x^3 = 0$$

$$x(2y - x^2) = 0$$

$$x=0 \quad 2y - x^2 = 0$$

$$2y = x^2$$

$$y = \frac{x^2}{2}$$